This model provides a pathway to help conceptualise Article 12 of the UNCRC. It focuses on four distinct, albeit interrelated, elements. The four elements have a rational chronological order.

**Space**
Children and young people must be given safe, inclusive opportunities to form and express their views.

**Voice**
Children and young people must be facilitated to express their views.

**Audience**
The views must be listened to.

**Influence**
The views must be acted upon, as appropriate.

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**Stage 1**
**The Right to Express Views**

**Stage 2**
**The Right to Have Views Given Due Weight**